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*Title:* A MCNP6 model of the Mottershead times 3 magnifier (U)

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XCP-7 Transport Applications

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## research note

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**SUBJECT: A MCNP6 model for the Mottershead times 3 magnifier (U)**

### Abstract

In order to improve the position resolution of the Line C proton radiography system a permanent magnet (PM) magnifier was constructed and has been used in several experiments. In this note a model of this magnifier for MCNP6 is developed. However, before the PM magnifier is discussed, we will discuss a bit of the history of Line C magnifiers.

### I. Introduction

Early in the development of proton radiography with a magnetic lens it was realized that **if** the resolution of the overall system was defined by the radiation (proton) – to – light converter and subsequent light-to-pixel part of the system, **then** the resolution could be improved if the image in the proton beam was magnified. The original proton radiography magnetic-lens developed circa 1996 was as minus-identity lens  $(-I)$ <sup>1</sup>. To lowest order the transport matrix from the object to image plane for this  $-I$  lens looks like:

$$\begin{bmatrix} X_{\text{image}} \\ X'_{\text{image}} \\ Y_{\text{image}} \\ Y'_{\text{image}} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & b & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_{\text{object}} \\ X'_{\text{object}} \\ Y_{\text{object}} \\ Y'_{\text{object}} \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{Eq. 1}$$

with  $\mathbf{a} = \mathbf{b} = \mathbf{0}$  in the 4-by-4 matrix of Eq. 1. It should be noted that with these values, in addition to focusing positions, angles are also focused. Prior to finding this solution (which C. L. Morris calls the Zumbro identity lens), a magnetic lens with  $\mathbf{a}$  and  $\mathbf{b}$  non-zero, called the Russian quadruplet (a quadrupole doublet inside a quadrupole doublet), was being proposed by C. T. Mottershead for proton radiography.

In Equation 1 the un-primed variables are the transverse positions and the image plane or object plane (note the beam is propagating in the Z direction). The primed quantities  $X'$  and  $Y'$  are, respectively,  $dX/dZ$  and  $dY/dZ$ . Later we will use  $A$  and  $B$  for the terms  $dX/dZ$  and  $dY/dZ$ , respectively; these are the variables used in the beam optics code COSY Infinity<sup>2</sup>.

If the image cast by the protons due to the magnetic lens onto the detector was magnified, i.e. the  $-1$ 's in positions (1,1) and (3,3) of the 4-by-4 matrix of Eq.1 increase to, say,  $-3.1$  (note that the terms  $\mathbf{a}$  and  $\mathbf{b}$  are now non-zero), then the resolution of the system would be improved if this were the only change to the system. This case is illustrated conceptually in the Figure 1.

<sup>1</sup> "Magnetic Optics for Proton Radiography", C. Thomas Mottershead and John D. Zumbro, in the Proceedings of the 1997 Particle Accelerator Conference, Vancouver, B.C., Canada, 12-16 May 1997, p.1397-1399; also LA-UR-97-1699.

<sup>2</sup> [http://bt.pa.msu.edu/index\\_cosy.htm](http://bt.pa.msu.edu/index_cosy.htm)

The initial attempt at magnification used the existing magnets<sup>3</sup> in the LANSCE Line C proton radiography beamline and re-wired the magnets so that they could be energized in a different configuration. The re-wiring scheme is shown in Figure 2. Each of the -I imaging lenses in Line C is 938.8-cm from object plane to image plane, so this magnifier system has a length of 1877.6-cm for the object-to-image plane distance.

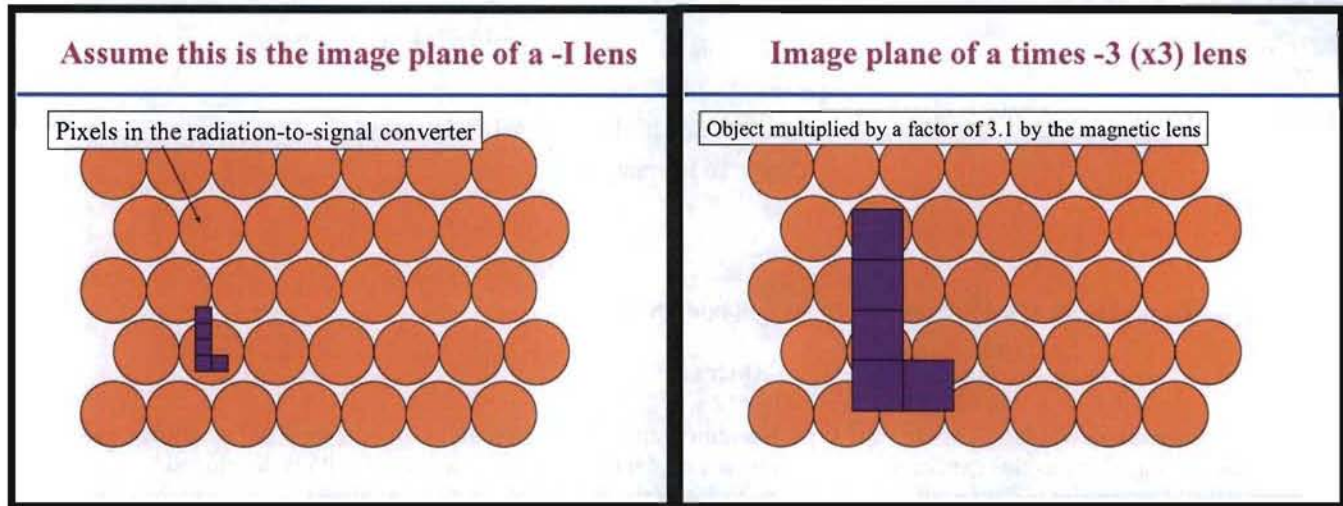


Figure 1a

Figure 1b

Figure 1 – These figures compare a feature imaged on a set of pixels (orange, filled circles) with a magnetic lens with magnification 1.0 (1a) [the -I lens] and with magnification 3.1 (1b). One sees that the feature, not resolved in (1a) would be resolved if it were magnified (1b).

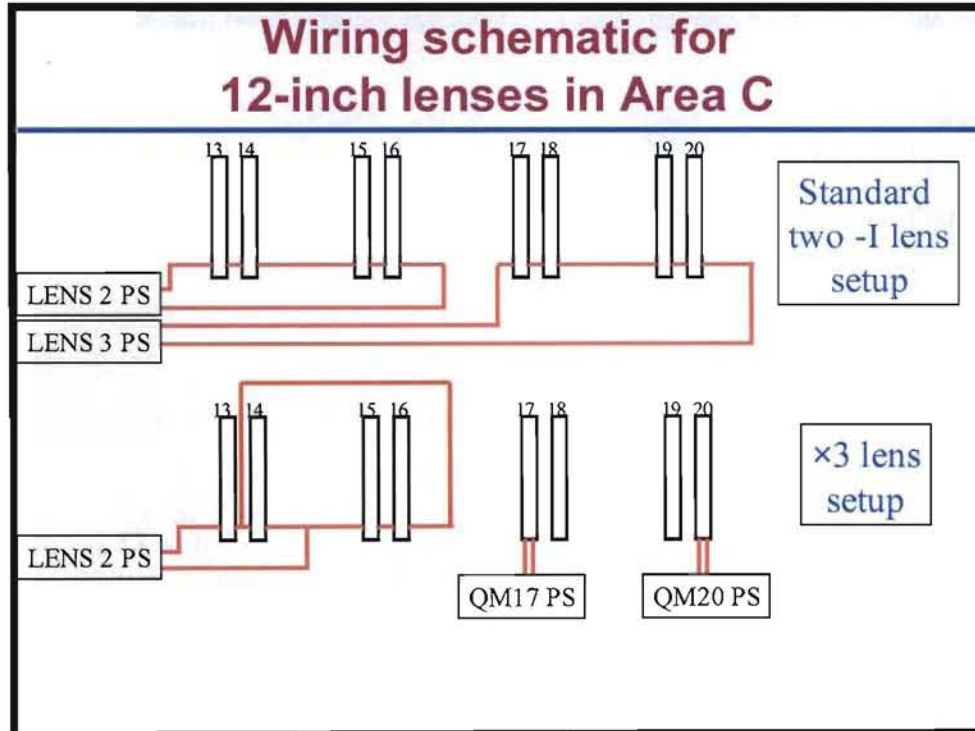


Figure 2 – Schematic for re-wiring the two -I lenses in Line C (quadrupole magnets 13-16 and 17-20 indicated by the rectangles above are energized in series by two power supplies (PS), respectively, in the upper portion of the figure. The lower portion of the

<sup>3</sup> Proposed by J. D. Zumbro and implemented circa the end of 1999.  
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figure shows how these magnets were re-wired to make a  $\times 3$  magnifier (note that quadrupole magnets 18 and 19 are not energized in this system).

The nominal trajectories through the Line C  $-I$  system and the  $\times 3$  magnifier are shown in Figure 3 and 4, respectively. Note that the angles at image plane are smaller in the case of the magnifier (due to conservation of phase space) compared to the angle for the  $-I$  system. Figure 5 shows one of the first images of a resolution pattern obtained with the  $\times 3$  magnifier.

The improvement in the resolution is clearly seen in Figure 5, but it should be noted that subsequent improvements were made to the overall system for the  $-I$  lens. The resolution in this early experiment was seen to improve by a factor of about 5 as opposed to the expected improvement of 3.1. Subsequent study indicated that the large angles in the  $-I$  system at the 2-cm thick radiation-to-light converter compared to the smaller angles with the  $\times 3$  proton imager lead to a degradation in the  $-I$  system, hence rather than the expected factor of 3.1 improvement, the factor of 5 improvement was observed.

This observation was a contributing reason in eventually going from a 20-mm thick radiation-to-light-converter to a  $\sim 2$ -mm thick converter (which is currently used).

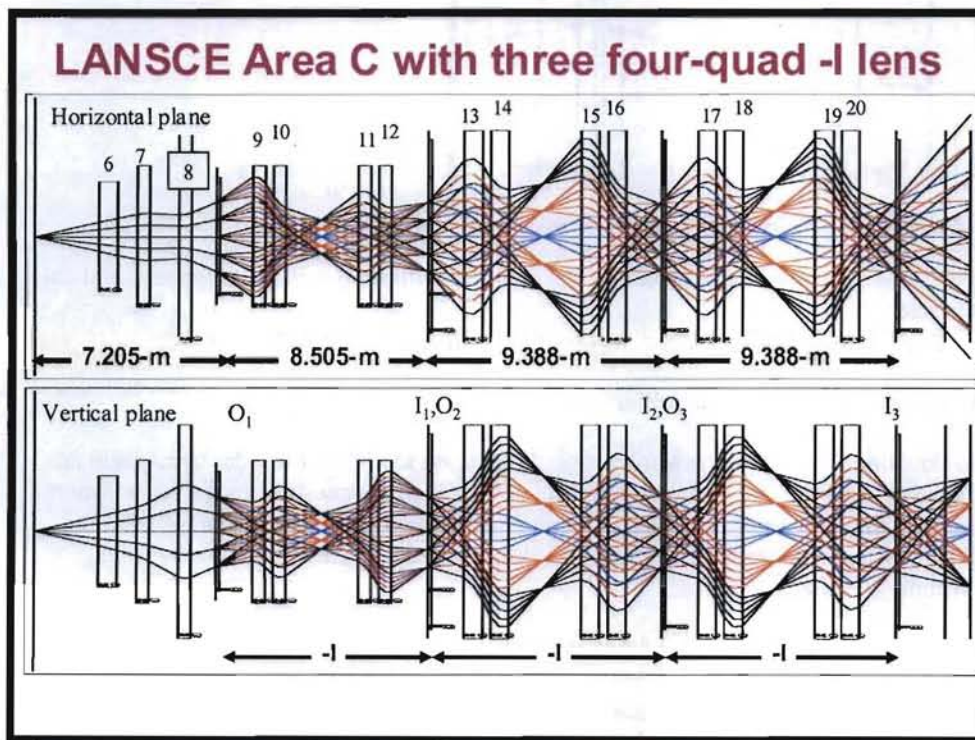


Figure 3 – Nominal trajectories through the Line C  $-I$  system for the horizontal plane (top) and vertical plane (bottom). The particles travel from left to right starting at the diffuser location of the left and proceeding past the last image location  $I_3$ . The numbers above the rectangular boxes (quadrupoles with the length and aperture size represented by the box) in the horizontal plane plot are the numbers of the quadrupole in the beamline.

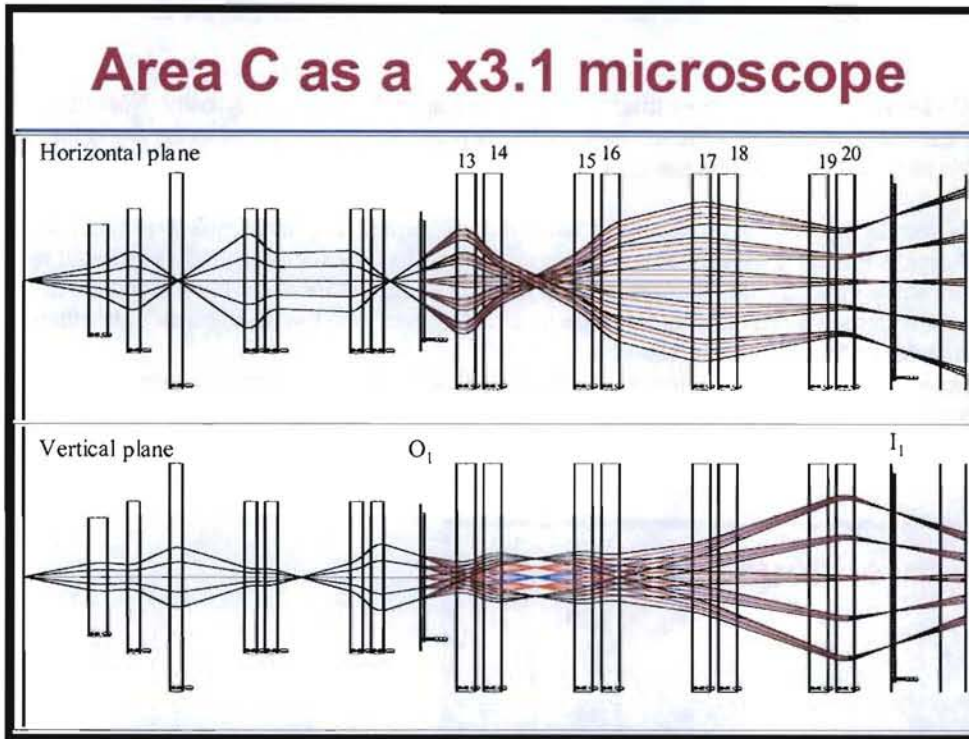


Figure 4 – Trajectories through the Line C -I system when it is ‘re-wired’ to be a -3x magnifier. Note that this magnifier lens is twice as long as a -I imaging lens in Figure 3. The numbers indicate the magnet numbers, and only the magnets in the magnifier section are numbered.

## II. Lens with the Line C magnets and the Permanent Magnet magnifier

In the world of magnetic optics the terms in Equation 1 are **NOT** the whole story. In addition to the lowest order terms there are terms to the next order, and the next, and the next, and et cetera. Below we present examples of the coefficients for the transport equations for the lowest two orders (1<sup>st</sup> order in position or angle, and then position or angle multiplied by the term  $(\Delta T/T_0)$  for various Line C lens systems starting with the -I system (for protons near 800-MeV kinetic energy). These coefficients were calculated using the transport code COSY Infinity (version 7).

For the -I system (see Figure 3) from  $O_2$  to  $I_2$  (total length of the lens is 9.388 meters):

$$\begin{aligned} X_{\text{image}} &= -1.000 X_{\text{object}} + 0.638\text{E-}08 A_{\text{object}} + [-2.429 X_{\text{object}} + 7.901 A_{\text{object}}] (\Delta T/T_0) + \text{higher order} \\ A_{\text{image}} &= -0.129\text{E-}08 X_{\text{object}} + -1.000 A_{\text{object}} + [-1.597 X_{\text{object}} + 2.429 A_{\text{object}}] (\Delta T/T_0) + \text{higher order} \\ Y_{\text{image}} &= -1.000 Y_{\text{object}} + 0.583\text{E-}08 B_{\text{object}} + [+2.429 Y_{\text{object}} + 7.901 B_{\text{object}}] (\Delta T/T_0) + \text{higher order} \\ B_{\text{image}} &= 0.118\text{E-}08 Y_{\text{object}} + -1.000 B_{\text{object}} + [-1.596 Y_{\text{object}} + -2.429 B_{\text{object}}] (\Delta T/T_0) + \text{higher order} \end{aligned}$$

For the original  $\times 3$  magnifier (see Figure 4) from  $O_1$  to  $I_1$  (total length of the lens is 18.776 meters):

$$\begin{aligned} X_{\text{image}} &= -3.090 X_{\text{object}} + 0.193\text{E-}13 A_{\text{object}} + [-7.966 X_{\text{object}} + 8.602 A_{\text{object}}] (\Delta T/T_0) + \text{higher order} \\ A_{\text{image}} &= -0.191 X_{\text{object}} + -0.324 A_{\text{object}} + [-2.705 X_{\text{object}} + 1.366 A_{\text{object}}] (\Delta T/T_0) + \text{higher order} \\ Y_{\text{image}} &= -3.090 Y_{\text{object}} + 0.949\text{E-}14 B_{\text{object}} + [+8.782 Y_{\text{object}} + 23.675 B_{\text{object}}] (\Delta T/T_0) + \text{higher order} \\ B_{\text{image}} &= 0.913 Y_{\text{object}} + -0.324 B_{\text{object}} + [-3.830 Y_{\text{object}} + -7.913 B_{\text{object}}] (\Delta T/T_0) + \text{higher order} \end{aligned}$$

For the Mottershead PM magnifier<sup>4</sup> (see example of trajectories in Figure 7) for 750-MeV protons from  $O_1$  to  $I_1$ : (total length of the lens is 9.388 meters):

$$\begin{aligned} X_{\text{image}} &= -2.726 X_{\text{object}} + 0.222\text{E-}14 A_{\text{object}} + [3.721 X_{\text{object}} + 12.214 A_{\text{object}}] (\Delta T/T_0) + \text{higher order} \\ A_{\text{image}} &= -0.524 X_{\text{object}} + -0.367 A_{\text{object}} + [0.200 X_{\text{object}} + 1.846 A_{\text{object}}] (\Delta T/T_0) + \text{higher order} \\ Y_{\text{image}} &= -2.726 Y_{\text{object}} + 0.143\text{E-}10 B_{\text{object}} + [3.896 Y_{\text{object}} + 9.143 B_{\text{object}}] (\Delta T/T_0) + \text{higher order} \\ B_{\text{image}} &= 0.515 Y_{\text{object}} + -0.367 B_{\text{object}} + [0.138 Y_{\text{object}} + 1.202 B_{\text{object}}] (\Delta T/T_0) + \text{higher order} \end{aligned}$$

In the above equations  $\Delta T = (T - T_0)$  where  $T_0$  is the proton energy that the lens is tuned for, and  $T$  is the value of the energy for the proton being transported. The units in the above equations are meters (or millimeters) for  $X$  and  $Y$ , and radians (or milliradians) for the angle terms  $A$  and  $B$ , respectively.

In each of these systems the beam incident on the object is prepared or 'matched' so that there is a specific position - angle correlation at the object. This matching is such that the contribution to the position resolution due to the second order terms in the lens is minimized. For the  $-1$  lens this means that the terms

$$\begin{aligned} -2.429 X_{\text{object}} + 7.901 A_{\text{object}} &= 0 \quad \text{and} \\ +2.429 Y_{\text{object}} + 7.901 B_{\text{object}} &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

so that the position - angle correlation for the horizontal and vertical planes are, respectively:

$$\begin{aligned} A_{\text{object}} &= (+2.429 / 7.901) X_{\text{object}} = (+0.307 \text{ milliradians per mm}) X_{\text{object}} \quad \text{and} \\ B_{\text{object}} &= (-2.429 / 7.901) Y_{\text{object}} = (-0.307 \text{ milliradians per mm}) Y_{\text{object}} \end{aligned}$$

Here the sign in front of the 0.307 indicates whether the beam trajectories are converging or diverging.

### III. The MCNP model of the Permanent Magnet (PM) magnifier

The MCNP6 model of a system with electro-magnets at fixed positions is relatively straight forward to setup. One simply allows for regions where a magnetic field card is defined. The value of the quadrupole field is subsequently varied to 'tune' or adjust the focus of the magnetic lens. However for the permanent magnet system the values for the quadrupole fields are fixed and the positions of the quadrupoles are changed in order to adjust the focus. Figure 8 shows the extremes of the PM quadrupole positions in the magnifier.

Note that permanent magnet quadrupoles were purchased in six, nominally identical segments. For the central two magnets two-segments are stacked together and therefore the dip in the gradient in the center of these two magnets in Figure 8.

The MCNP6 (note that MCNP6 is a version of MCNP above and beyond the current release of MCNP) allows the transport of protons in magnetic fields via COSY transfer maps from one location to another; or transport via numerical integrations of kicks due to a magnetic field. MCNP6 currently has three types of fields: dipole, quadrupole, or quadrupole with fringe field kick that can be applied to a cell. The latter approach (numerical integration) allows a magnetic field to be applied in a region where there is material, the COSY map approach requires the region (cell) where the map is applied by free of material. A description of the MCNP6 magnetic field card is found in Appendix I.

For the PM system the actual field gradient data was used to generate the values for each segment. If a region of field from one magnet overlapped the field from another magnet the gradients for the overlap regions are added. If the collimator happens to be inside of a magnet the collimator material was assumed to have a field in it. To accomplish tuning the MCNP6 input was broken up into several parts with four of the parts remaining the same and the other three parts changed as the positions of the PM quadrupoles changed for a calculation - these three sections that changed were the cells, the surfaces, and the field values for the individual cells. These three sections were generated for each setting of magnet positions by FORTRAN code, and then these sections were appended with the other four sections to make the MCNP6 input and then MCNP6 was run.

<sup>4</sup> "Design and Operation of a Proton Microscope for Radiography at 800 MeV", T. Mottershead, D. Barlow, B. Blind, G. Hogan, A. Jason, F. Merrill, K. Morley, C. Morris, A. Saunders, R. Valdiviez, in the Proceeding of the 2003 Particle Accelerator Conference, Portland, Oregon, 12-16 May 2003, p. 702-704; also LA-UR-03-3082.

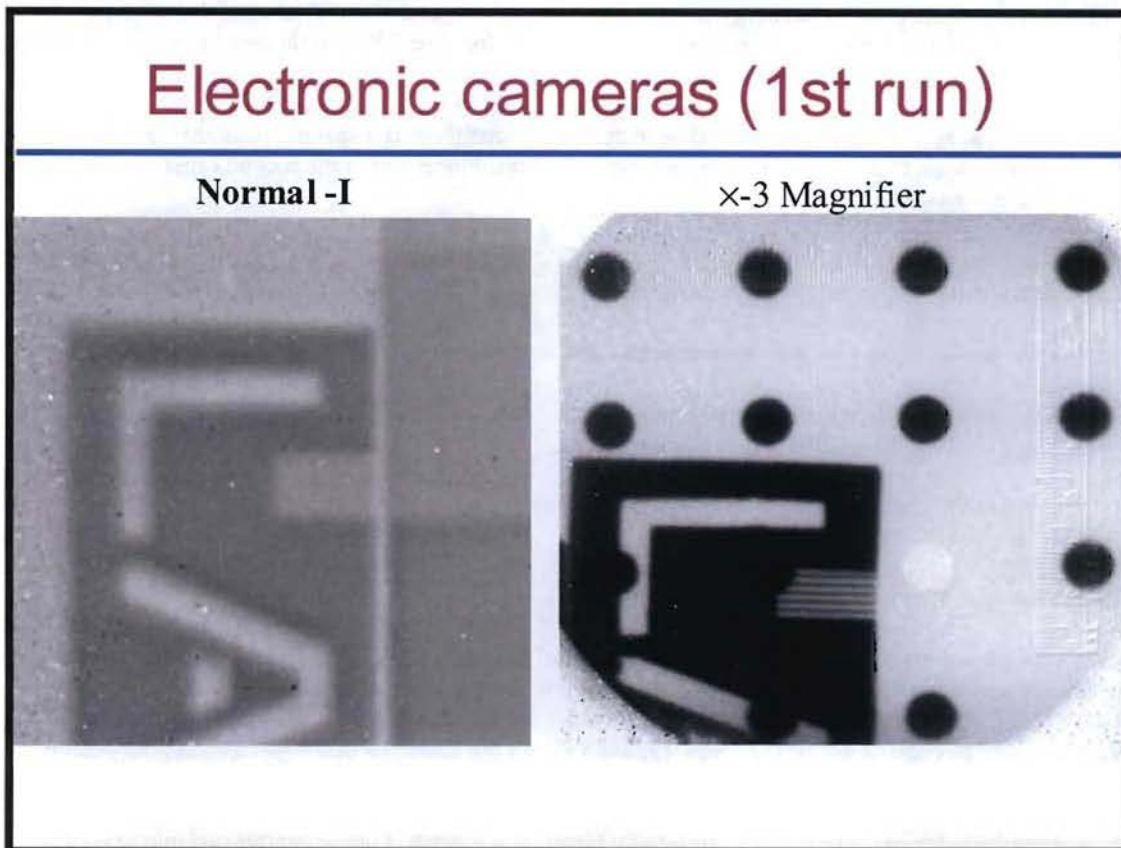


Figure 5 – Comparison of images of a resolution pattern obtained with the -I lens and first image with the first Line C magnifier. The feature above the L is 2-lp/mm. The radiation-to-light converter for these images was a 2-cm thick bundle of plastic scintillating fibers. Note that only a portion of the -I image is shown.

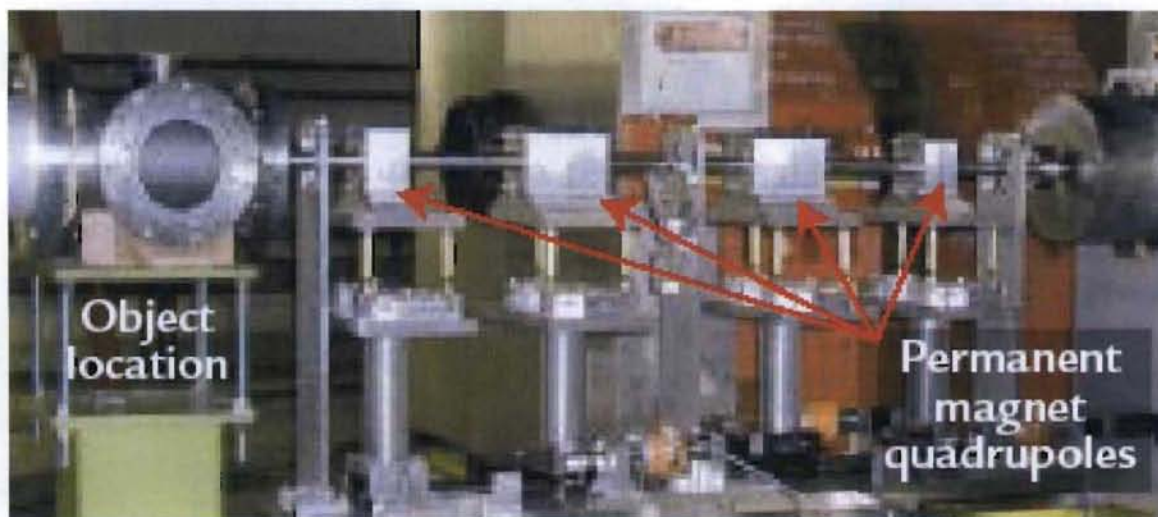


Figure 6 – A photograph of the PM (Mottterhead's) magnifier system in place (Figure 5 from Ref. 4). Note the first two magnets (orange) of the -I system that are plus out of the way on precision rollers can be seen in the background.

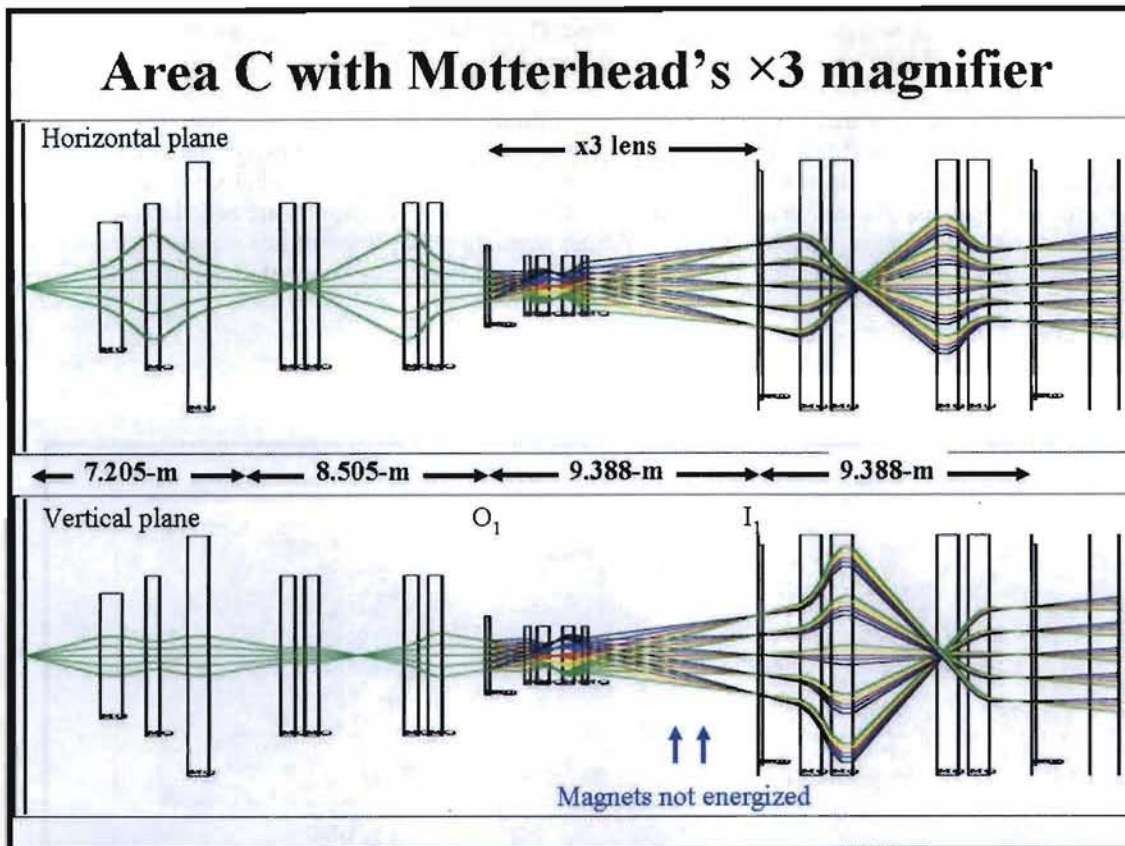


Figure 7 – Trajectories through the Line C -I system with the PM (Mottershead's) magnifier in place.

Note that since the magnets are PM quadrupoles, and therefore have constant quadrupole fields, the system is tuned by adjusting the longitudinal positions of the permanent magnets.

The basic flow of a fitting run was:

- as a function of the PM positions [ D12, D13, and D14 ( positions of magnets with respect to the position of the fixed first magnet)], generate surface values, to make a list of surfaces (planes along the beam direction):
  - one surface for each magnetic field cell start/stop
  - each magnet material start / stop
  - collimator start / stop
- sort these surfaces from low z-value to high z-value ( here the z-coordinate is the longitudinal position )
- determine field gradient in each segment from each of the four PM quadrupoles, then the sum the four gradients to get the gradient for that segment
- generate cell and field cards for each segment
  - vacuum regions, may or may not have a gradient
  - a beam pipe section, may and may not have a gradient
  - outside of the beam pipe, assumed to have no field
  - collimator material, may and may not have gradient
  - in the PM quad material and outside of the PM material, no field
- put the three sets of cards together into a MCNP6 input (the subroutine to generate these cards is given in Appendix II
- run MCNP6 generating a PTRAC output consisting of positions and angles at object location and image location
- analyze MCNP6 PTRAC output to determine weight function ( $\chi^2$ ) involving magnification and resolution
- pass the  $\chi^2$  results to fitter to determine whether resolution and magnification are converged, if not determine new values for D12, D13, and D14, and do it again.

Figure 9 and figure 10 show the results for an ensemble of protons transported through the lens in the horizontal and vertical planes, these plots were generated using a mesh tally. The MCNP6 input used to generate these plots used results from a fitting run



[with specific D12, D13, and D14 values]. In these figures (9 and 10) the individual segments for the magnets are show/not shown, respectively.

In Table 1 the results for the MCNP6 fitter are compared to a fitter using COSY Infinity. In both case the same field map data for the permanent magnet quadrupoles was used. While the two methods do not give exactly the same results two of the three distances agree within the MCNP6 error. Part of the difference (this has not been investigated) might be the technique for treating the overlap of the field from the permanent magnets. As stated earlier the fields from each of the four magnets are added in each MCNP6 segment (only two are non-zero in a given segment). In the COSY fitter when there is overlap of two magnets a trajectory continues through the first magnetic, back steps to the position where the 2nd magnet starts, and then steps through the next magnet.

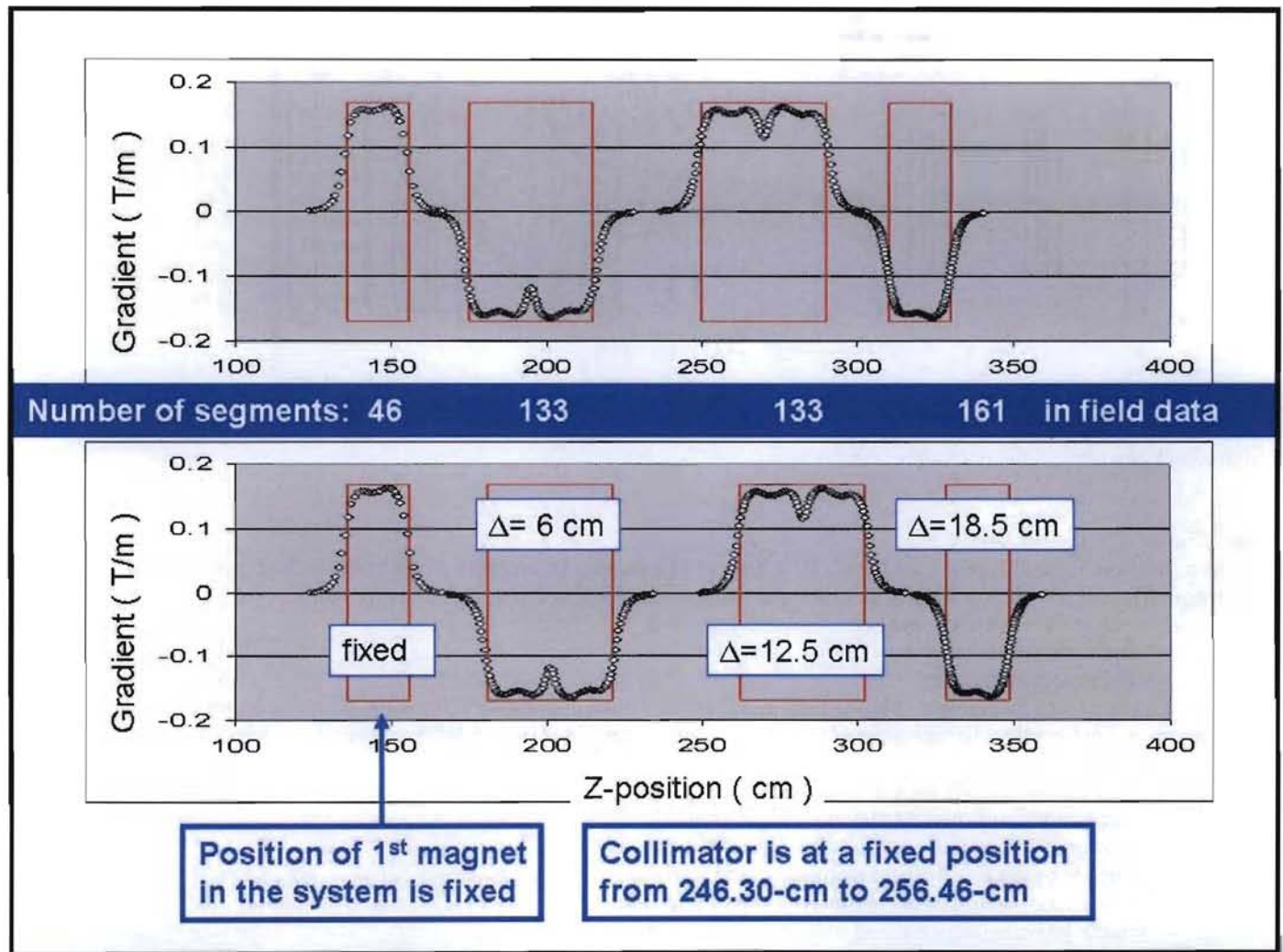


Figure 8 – The extreme longitudinal positions of the PM quadrupoles in the Motterhead’s magnifier system and the measured value of each magnets gradient. The top sketch indicates the PM position in locations [red rectangles] closest to the object center (Z-position equal to 0-cm); and the bottom sketch shows the magnets positions at their maximum distance from the object. As indicated the position of the first magnet is fixed and the collimator position is fixed. The Δ’s on the location part of the figure indicate the range of motion, minimum longitudinal position to maximum, for each magnet. The number of magnet segments in the field maps for each magnet is also indicated.

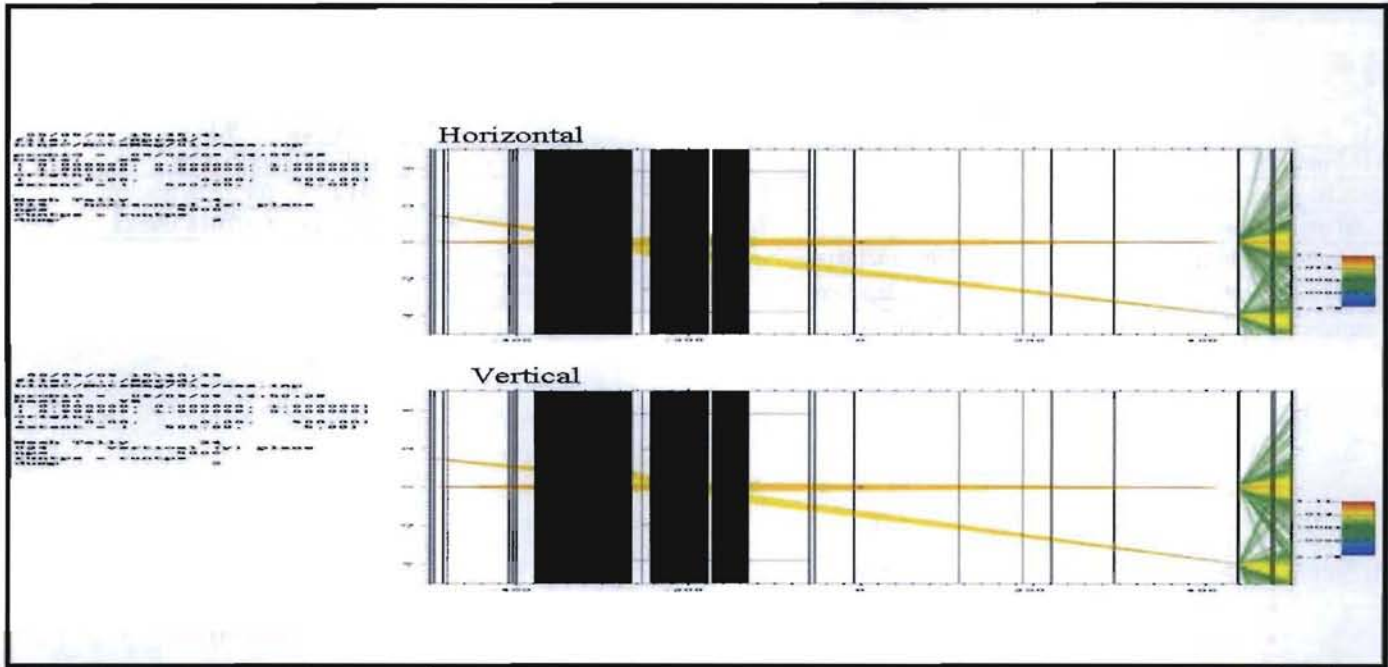


Figure 9 – Results after a fitting run were the magnet segments are drawn. The angles from the object are  $\pm 1$  milliradians about the central trajectory. The scatter on the right side of the figure is due to a window in the problem.

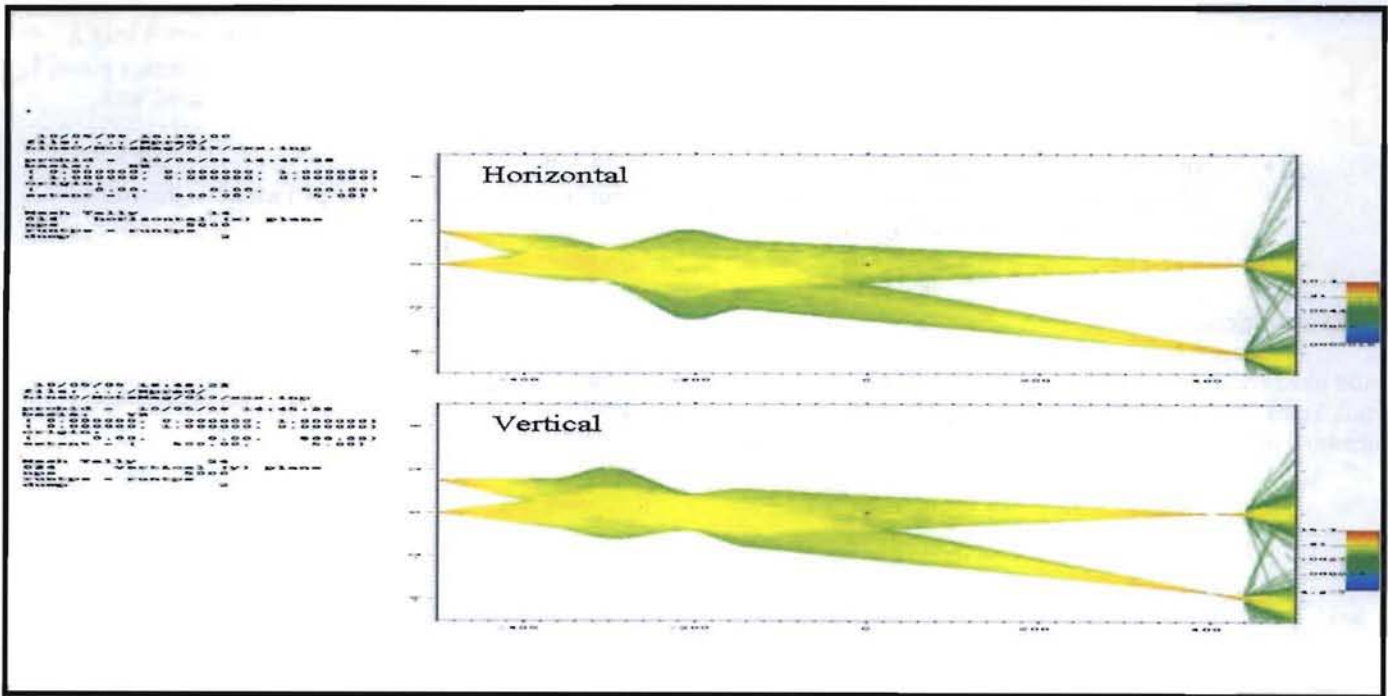


Figure 10 – Results after a fitting run were the magnet segments are not drawn. The angles from the object are  $\pm 5$  milliradians about the central trajectory.

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>COSY fitter</b>	<b>MCNP6 fitter</b>
D01 ( object to 1 <sup>st</sup> magnet )	Fixed	fixed
D12 (1 <sup>st</sup> magnet to 2 <sup>nd</sup> magnet distance)	55.770 cm	55.481 ( 226 ) cm
D13 (1 <sup>st</sup> magnet to 3 <sup>rd</sup> magnet distance)	144.136 cm	144.020 ( 279 ) cm
D14 (1 <sup>st</sup> magnet to 4 <sup>th</sup> magnet distance)	204.078 cm	203.780 ( 315 ) cm
Horizontal magnification	-2.6469	-2.6591 ( 21 ) for 1628 tracks
Vertical magnification	-2.6469	-2.6527 ( 18 ) for 1618 tracks
Horizontal resolution	Not calculated	20.51 $\mu$ M
Vertical resolution	Not calculated	19.36 $\mu$ M

The numbers in parenthesis in the "MCNP6 fitter" column are the errors in the last digits of the value.

#### IV. Conclusions

A MCNP6 model of the Mottershead permanent magnet magnifier has been built. The model assumes:

- that the permanent magnet fields are additive,
- higher order terms in the magnets are neglected (i.e. PM's are assumed to be pure quadrupoles)
- a COSY model of the system generates nearly identical values for distances D12, D13 and D14 that are used to generate the MCNP6 input describing the system.

This model has yet to be used to image an object but it should be straight forward to do this.

Concerns:

- the collimator, while made of a machine-able tungsten alloy and high density, is short ( only 4-inches long ),
- and there is not much in the way of magnetic field after the collimator before the long drift to the image plane, I would speculate that it would be a good source of potential background. This could easily be studied with MCNP6 and I intend to do so at some point.
- I have yet to see any step wedge data that was taken with this magnifier system.
- while the field map data was used for the magnets, I am not sure that the data are implemented in the correct order, i.e. as they occur in the system in Line C.

#### V. Acknowledgements

I would like to take Debbie Clark ( P-25 ) for supplying several drawing for the system and answering questions. I would also like to thank Frank Merrill ( P-25 ) for supplying the permanent magnet quadrupole gradient versus position data for the four magnets as measured by Dave Barlow ( AOT-RFE ).

JDZ:jdz

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XCP-7 File

## Appendix I — Description of the MCNP6 Magnetic Field cards [ due to J.S. Bull ( XCP-3 ) ]

### BFLCL Magnetic Field Cell Card.

Assigns the magnetic field to the cells

Form: BFLCL  $m_1$   $m_2$   $m_3$  ...  $m_n$   
 where  $m_n$  corresponds to a magnetic field defined by a BFLD card.

### Magnetic Field Description Card

Form: BFLD $n$  type keyword = value  
 $n$ : magnetic field number

Type: CONST (dipole field)  
 QUAD (hard edge quadrupole field)  
 QUADFF (hard edge quadrupole field with fringe field edge kicks)

### Keywords:

FIELD: magnetic field strength (Tesla) (for CONST field) or  
 magnetic field gradient (in Tesla/cm) for QUAD and QUADFF fields  
 MXDEFLC: Maximum deflection angle per step size (mrad)  
 MAXSTEP: Maximum step size (cm)  
 AXS: the direction cosines of the quadrupole beam axis (does not need to be normalized)  
 VEC: direction of magnetic field (CONST) or;  
 the plane that corresponds to the x axis of a focusing quadrupole  
 REFPNT: a point anywhere on the quadrupole beam axis (ie, it does not need to be in the quadrupole field cell)  
 FFEDGES: list of surfaces to which fringe field edge kicks are to be applied.  
 (QUADFF only)

**Appendix II — Fortran subroutine to generate the portion of the MCNP input for PM magnifier**  
 ( Note that this subroutine DOES NOT generate the whole MCNP6 input )

```

subroutine permanent_magnet_numbers( d12, d13, d14 )
c
c purpose: generates surfaces, cells, and magnet field cards for LineC permanent magnet x3 magnifier
c created / started: 2009-07-20 by JDZ
c
c compile as (on xcompute2):  f77 -e -o permanent_magnet_numbers permanent_magnet_numbers.f
c
c compile as (on YellowRail) after doing:
c ( f77 )  module load intel-f/10.0.023
c ( f77 )  ifort -extend_source -o permanent_magnet_numbers permanent_magnet_numbers.f
c
c modifications:
c 2009-08-24 JDZ since we have overlaps in the fields (depending on the quad spacings,
c system is tuned by changing the spacings) and other material (PM and collimator)
c in the system, we first make a list of the start (or stop) on z of all of the segments.
c Then we will write the mcnp cards.
c input:
c d12 is the center-to-center distance from magnet 1 to magnet 2
c d13 is the center-to-center distance from magnet 1 to magnet 3
c d14 is the center-to-center distance from magnet 1 to magnet 4
c output:
c fort.41 the mcnp cell cards
c fort.42 the mcnp surface cards
c fort.43 the mcnp field cards

implicit none

real*8  d12, d13, d14

integer*4  i,ii, j,jj, k,kk, l,ll, m,mm, n,nn  ! counters
integer*4  lll                                ! gradient inside this surface
integer*4  surf_1st, surf_last                ! first and last surfaces of magnet
integer*4  nseg
integer*4  nsurf, ncell, nfield
integer*4  nsurf0, nsurf_last

integer*2  nmag(4)
real*8    temp
real*8    zz, zz1, zz2
real*8    zstart(4), zlast(4)                ! first and last z-values of field for a given magnet
real*8    zpos(4,180), grad(4,180), len(4,180)
real*8    llen, llen_min, llen_max
integer*2  lmin, lmax
real*8    gmin, gmax                        ! min and max gradients
integer*2  ming, maxg                       ! point with min and max gradients
real*8    zzoff, zoff(4)
real*8    zcentroid(4)                      ! centroid of the field
real*8    lmag(4)                           ! 1/2 of magnet material length (not the same as field length)
real*8    zmat_in(4), zmat_out(4)           ! z-values where the magnets material starts and ends
integer*4  izmat_in(4), izmat_out(4)        ! surface numbers where the magnets material starts and ends
c
c collimator from (251.38-2*2.54)-cm to (251.38+2*2.54)-cm

```

```

c      246.30      to 256.46
real*8  zcol_in,  zcol_out      ! z-values where the collimator starts and ends
integer*4  izcol_in,  izcol_out  ! surface number where the collimator starts and ends

real*8  zlist(1001), qlist(1001)  ! z-value and gradient (filled initially)
real*8  z1(1001),  z2(1001)      ! first and last z-values of a cell (to be filled later)
integer*2  magmat(1001), magno(1001)  ! whether there was material and magnet number
integer*2  mcoll(1001)          ! whether there was collimator material
integer*4  list                  ! initial counter value and counter as the above are being accumulated
real*8  agrad(4,1001)
real*8  tgrad(1001)

c
data lll /590 /                  ! inside surface of beam pipe

c
c  data nmag/ 4, 4, 4, 4 / ! number of segments per magnet
c  data nmag/ 46, 133, 133, 161 / ! number of segments per magnet

c
c  data zoff(1)/145.080d0/      ! this is the object to Mag1 CL and is fixed
c -----
c  data zoff(2)/ 56.000d0/      ! one CL to two CL is 50.0 to 56.0          ! 008
c  data zoff(3)/124.800d0/      ! one CL to three CL is 124.8 to 137.3
c  data zoff(4)/174.835d0/      ! one CL to four CL is 174.835 to 193.335
c
c  data zoff(2)/ 56.000d0/      ! one CL to two CL is 50.0 to 56.0          ! 007
c  data zoff(3)/124.800d0/      ! one CL to three CL is 124.8 to 137.3
c  data zoff(4)/180.000d0/      ! one CL to four CL is 174.835 to 193.335
c
c  data zoff(2)/ 50.000d0/      ! one CL to two CL is 50.0 to 56.0          ! 006
c  data zoff(3)/124.800d0/      ! one CL to three CL is 124.8 to 137.3
c  data zoff(4)/174.835d0/      ! one CL to four CL is 174.835 to 193.335
c -----
c  data zcol_in /246.300d0/      ! input (upstream) end of the collimator
c  data zcol_out/256.460d0/      ! exit (downstream) end of the collimator

c
c  data lmag(1)/ 10.0d0/        ! 1/2 the physical length of the magnet - use to define surfaces for PM material
c  data lmag(2)/ 20.0d0/        ! 1/2 the physical length of the magnet - use to define surfaces for PM material
c  data lmag(3)/ 20.0d0/        ! 1/2 the physical length of the magnet - use to define surfaces for PM material
c  data lmag(4)/ 10.0d0/        ! 1/2 the physical length of the magnet - use to define surfaces for PM material

c
c  data zpos( 1, 1)/ -21.10994d0/, grad( 1, 1)/0.001314169/, len( 1, 1)/ 1.016d0/
c  data zpos( 1, 2)/ -20.09394d0/, grad( 1, 2)/0.001825886/, len( 1, 2)/ 1.016d0/
c  data zpos( 1, 3)/ -19.07794d0/, grad( 1, 3)/0.002562943/, len( 1, 3)/ 1.016d0/
c  data zpos( 1, 4)/ -18.06194d0/, grad( 1, 4)/0.003651226/, len( 1, 4)/ 1.016d0/
c  data zpos( 1, 5)/ -17.04594d0/, grad( 1, 5)/0.005249046/, len( 1, 5)/ 1.016d0/
c  data zpos( 1, 6)/ -16.02994d0/, grad( 1, 6)/0.007655313/, len( 1, 6)/ 1.016d0/
c  data zpos( 1, 7)/ -15.01394d0/, grad( 1, 7)/0.011307084/, len( 1, 7)/ 1.016d0/
c  data zpos( 1, 8)/ -13.99794d0/, grad( 1, 8)/0.016989373/, len( 1, 8)/ 1.016d0/
c  data zpos( 1, 9)/ -12.98194d0/, grad( 1, 9)/0.025945232/, len( 1, 9)/ 1.016d0/
c  data zpos( 1,10)/ -11.96594d0/, grad( 1,10)/0.040320436/, len( 1,10)/ 1.016d0/
c  data zpos( 1,11)/ -10.94994d0/, grad( 1,11)/0.061816076/, len( 1,11)/ 1.016d0/
c  data zpos( 1,12)/ -9.93394d0/, grad( 1,12)/0.089910354/, len( 1,12)/ 1.016d0/
c  data zpos( 1,13)/ -8.91794d0/, grad( 1,13)/0.118528610/, len( 1,13)/ 1.016d0/
c  data zpos( 1,14)/ -7.90194d0/, grad( 1,14)/0.138754496/, len( 1,14)/ 1.016d0/
c  data zpos( 1,15)/ -6.88594d0/, grad( 1,15)/0.150286921/, len( 1,15)/ 1.016d0/
c  data zpos( 1,16)/ -5.86994d0/, grad( 1,16)/0.156213896/, len( 1,16)/ 1.016d0/
c  data zpos( 1,17)/ -4.85394d0/, grad( 1,17)/0.158487738/, len( 1,17)/ 1.016d0/

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 data zpos( 4,40)/ -10.414d0/, grad( 4,40)/-0.078419619/, len( 4,40)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,41)/ -10.160d0/, grad( 4,41)/-0.086130790/, len( 4,41)/ 0.254d0/

data zpos( 4,42)/ -9.906d0/, grad( 4,42)/-0.093719346/, len( 4,42)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,43)/ -9.652d0/, grad( 4,43)/-0.101566757/, len( 4,43)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,44)/ -9.398d0/, grad( 4,44)/-0.108869210/, len( 4,44)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,45)/ -9.144d0/, grad( 4,45)/-0.115667575/, len( 4,45)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,46)/ -8.890d0/, grad( 4,46)/-0.121880109/, len( 4,46)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,47)/ -8.636d0/, grad( 4,47)/-0.127574932/, len( 4,47)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,48)/ -8.382d0/, grad( 4,48)/-0.132574932/, len( 4,48)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,49)/ -8.128d0/, grad( 4,49)/-0.137043597/, len( 4,49)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,50)/ -7.874d0/, grad( 4,50)/-0.140831063/, len( 4,50)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,51)/ -7.620d0/, grad( 4,51)/-0.144373297/, len( 4,51)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,52)/ -7.366d0/, grad( 4,52)/-0.147288828/, len( 4,52)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,53)/ -7.112d0/, grad( 4,53)/-0.149741144/, len( 4,53)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,54)/ -6.858d0/, grad( 4,54)/-0.151852861/, len( 4,54)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,55)/ -6.604d0/, grad( 4,55)/-0.153596730/, len( 4,55)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,56)/ -6.350d0/, grad( 4,56)/-0.155040872/, len( 4,56)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,57)/ -6.096d0/, grad( 4,57)/-0.156185286/, len( 4,57)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,58)/ -5.842d0/, grad( 4,58)/-0.157084469/, len( 4,58)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,59)/ -5.588d0/, grad( 4,59)/-0.157752044/, len( 4,59)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,60)/ -5.334d0/, grad( 4,60)/-0.158242507/, len( 4,60)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,61)/ -5.080d0/, grad( 4,61)/-0.158801090/, len( 4,61)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,62)/ -4.826d0/, grad( 4,62)/-0.158937330/, len( 4,62)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,63)/ -4.572d0/, grad( 4,63)/-0.158964578/, len( 4,63)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,64)/ -4.318d0/, grad( 4,64)/-0.158910082/, len( 4,64)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,65)/ -4.064d0/, grad( 4,65)/-0.158787466/, len( 4,65)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,66)/ -3.810d0/, grad( 4,66)/-0.158596730/, len( 4,66)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,67)/ -3.556d0/, grad( 4,67)/-0.158378747/, len( 4,67)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,68)/ -3.302d0/, grad( 4,68)/-0.158106267/, len( 4,68)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,69)/ -3.048d0/, grad( 4,69)/-0.157833787/, len( 4,69)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,70)/ -2.794d0/, grad( 4,70)/-0.157574932/, len( 4,70)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,71)/ -2.540d0/, grad( 4,71)/-0.157465940/, len( 4,71)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,72)/ -2.286d0/, grad( 4,72)/-0.157179837/, len( 4,72)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,73)/ -2.032d0/, grad( 4,73)/-0.156907357/, len( 4,73)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,74)/ -1.778d0/, grad( 4,74)/-0.156675749/, len( 4,74)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,75)/ -1.524d0/, grad( 4,75)/-0.156471390/, len( 4,75)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,76)/ -1.270d0/, grad( 4,76)/-0.156335150/, len( 4,76)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,77)/ -1.016d0/, grad( 4,77)/-0.156253406/, len( 4,77)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,78)/ -0.762d0/, grad( 4,78)/-0.156212534/, len( 4,78)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,79)/ -0.508d0/, grad( 4,79)/-0.156253406/, len( 4,79)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,80)/ -0.254d0/, grad( 4,80)/-0.156362398/, len( 4,80)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,81)/ 0.000d0/, grad( 4,81)/-0.156553134/, len( 4,81)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,82)/ 0.254d0/, grad( 4,82)/-0.156757493/, len( 4,82)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,83)/ 0.508d0/, grad( 4,83)/-0.157084469/, len( 4,83)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,84)/ 0.762d0/, grad( 4,84)/-0.157493188/, len( 4,84)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,85)/ 1.016d0/, grad( 4,85)/-0.157942779/, len( 4,85)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,86)/ 1.270d0/, grad( 4,86)/-0.158460490/, len( 4,86)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,87)/ 1.524d0/, grad( 4,87)/-0.159019074/, len( 4,87)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,88)/ 1.778d0/, grad( 4,88)/-0.159632153/, len( 4,88)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,89)/ 2.032d0/, grad( 4,89)/-0.160245232/, len( 4,89)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,90)/ 2.286d0/, grad( 4,90)/-0.161144414/, len( 4,90)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,91)/ 2.540d0/, grad( 4,91)/-0.161743869/, len( 4,91)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,92)/ 2.794d0/, grad( 4,92)/-0.162302452/, len( 4,92)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,93)/ 3.048d0/, grad( 4,93)/-0.162752044/, len( 4,93)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,94)/ 3.302d0/, grad( 4,94)/-0.163092643/, len( 4,94)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,95)/ 3.556d0/, grad( 4,95)/-0.163378747/, len( 4,95)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,96)/ 3.810d0/, grad( 4,96)/-0.163542234/, len( 4,96)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,97)/ 4.064d0/, grad( 4,97)/-0.163555858/, len( 4,97)/ 0.254d0/  
data zpos( 4,98)/ 4.318d0/, grad( 4,98)/-0.163487738/, len( 4,98)/ 0.254d0/

data zpos( 4,99)/ 4.572d0/, grad( 4,99)/-0.163256131/, len( 4,99)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,100)/ 4.826d0/, grad( 4,100)/-0.162861035/, len( 4,100)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,101)/ 5.080d0/, grad( 4,101)/-0.162534060/, len( 4,101)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,102)/ 5.334d0/, grad( 4,102)/-0.161784741/, len( 4,102)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,103)/ 5.588d0/, grad( 4,103)/-0.160912807/, len( 4,103)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,104)/ 5.842d0/, grad( 4,104)/-0.159863760/, len( 4,104)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,105)/ 6.096d0/, grad( 4,105)/-0.158501362/, len( 4,105)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,106)/ 6.350d0/, grad( 4,106)/-0.156948229/, len( 4,106)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,107)/ 6.604d0/, grad( 4,107)/-0.155149864/, len( 4,107)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,108)/ 6.858d0/, grad( 4,108)/-0.153092643/, len( 4,108)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,109)/ 7.112d0/, grad( 4,109)/-0.150708447/, len( 4,109)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,110)/ 7.366d0/, grad( 4,110)/-0.147997275/, len( 4,110)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,111)/ 7.620d0/, grad( 4,111)/-0.144877384/, len( 4,111)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,112)/ 7.874d0/, grad( 4,112)/-0.141553134/, len( 4,112)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,113)/ 8.128d0/, grad( 4,113)/-0.137574932/, len( 4,113)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,114)/ 8.382d0/, grad( 4,114)/-0.132970027/, len( 4,114)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,115)/ 8.636d0/, grad( 4,115)/-0.127779292/, len( 4,115)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,116)/ 8.890d0/, grad( 4,116)/-0.122043597/, len( 4,116)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,117)/ 9.144d0/, grad( 4,117)/-0.115640327/, len( 4,117)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,118)/ 9.398d0/, grad( 4,118)/-0.108746594/, len( 4,118)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,119)/ 9.652d0/, grad( 4,119)/-0.101185286/, len( 4,119)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,120)/ 9.906d0/, grad( 4,120)/-0.093705722/, len( 4,120)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,121)/ 10.160d0/, grad( 4,121)/-0.085940054/, len( 4,121)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,122)/ 10.414d0/, grad( 4,122)/-0.078256131/, len( 4,122)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,123)/ 10.668d0/, grad( 4,123)/-0.070899183/, len( 4,123)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,124)/ 10.922d0/, grad( 4,124)/-0.063828338/, len( 4,124)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,125)/ 11.176d0/, grad( 4,125)/-0.057329700/, len( 4,125)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,126)/ 11.430d0/, grad( 4,126)/-0.051321526/, len( 4,126)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,127)/ 11.684d0/, grad( 4,127)/-0.045953678/, len( 4,127)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,128)/ 11.938d0/, grad( 4,128)/-0.041117166/, len( 4,128)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,129)/ 12.192d0/, grad( 4,129)/-0.036811989/, len( 4,129)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,130)/ 12.446d0/, grad( 4,130)/-0.032956403/, len( 4,130)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,131)/ 12.700d0/, grad( 4,131)/-0.029604905/, len( 4,131)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,132)/ 12.954d0/, grad( 4,132)/-0.026539510/, len( 4,132)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,133)/ 13.208d0/, grad( 4,133)/-0.023801090/, len( 4,133)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,134)/ 13.462d0/, grad( 4,134)/-0.021430518/, len( 4,134)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,135)/ 13.716d0/, grad( 4,135)/-0.019264305/, len( 4,135)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,136)/ 13.970d0/, grad( 4,136)/-0.017356948/, len( 4,136)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,137)/ 14.224d0/, grad( 4,137)/-0.015640327/, len( 4,137)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,138)/ 14.478d0/, grad( 4,138)/-0.014141689/, len( 4,138)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,139)/ 14.732d0/, grad( 4,139)/-0.012765668/, len( 4,139)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,140)/ 14.986d0/, grad( 4,140)/-0.011566757/, len( 4,140)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,141)/ 15.240d0/, grad( 4,141)/-0.010463215/, len( 4,141)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,142)/ 15.494d0/, grad( 4,142)/-0.009468665/, len( 4,142)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,143)/ 15.748d0/, grad( 4,143)/-0.008610354/, len( 4,143)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,144)/ 16.002d0/, grad( 4,144)/-0.007806540/, len( 4,144)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,145)/ 16.256d0/, grad( 4,145)/-0.007098093/, len( 4,145)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,146)/ 16.510d0/, grad( 4,146)/-0.006485014/, len( 4,146)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,147)/ 16.764d0/, grad( 4,147)/-0.005885559/, len( 4,147)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,148)/ 17.018d0/, grad( 4,148)/-0.005354223/, len( 4,148)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,149)/ 17.272d0/, grad( 4,149)/-0.004891008/, len( 4,149)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,150)/ 17.526d0/, grad( 4,150)/-0.004468665/, len( 4,150)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,151)/ 17.780d0/, grad( 4,151)/-0.004087193/, len( 4,151)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,152)/ 18.034d0/, grad( 4,152)/-0.003760218/, len( 4,152)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,153)/ 18.288d0/, grad( 4,153)/-0.003433243/, len( 4,153)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,154)/ 18.542d0/, grad( 4,154)/-0.003133515/, len( 4,154)/ 0.254d0/  
 data zpos( 4,155)/ 18.796d0/, grad( 4,155)/-0.002888283/, len( 4,155)/ 0.254d0/

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data zpos( 4,156)/ 19.050d0/, grad( 4,156)/-0.002670300/, len( 4,156)/ 0.254d0/
data zpos( 4,157)/ 19.304d0/, grad( 4,157)/-0.002425068/, len( 4,157)/ 0.254d0/
data zpos( 4,158)/ 19.558d0/, grad( 4,158)/-0.002220708/, len( 4,158)/ 0.254d0/
data zpos( 4,159)/ 19.812d0/, grad( 4,159)/-0.002043597/, len( 4,159)/ 0.254d0/
data zpos( 4,160)/ 20.066d0/, grad( 4,160)/-0.001880109/, len( 4,160)/ 0.254d0/
data zpos( 4,161)/ 20.320d0/, grad( 4,161)/-0.001730245/, len( 4,161)/ 0.254d0/

c  data nsurf0/15000/, ncell/15000/, nfield/10/

do ii=1,1001
  mcoll(ii)=0
  magmat(ii)=0
  magno(ii)=0
  zlist(ii)=0.0d0
  qlist(ii)=0.0d0      ! z-value and gradient (filled initially)
  z1(ii)=0.0d0
  z2(ii)=0.0d0      ! first and last z-values of a cell (to be filled later)
enddo

nsurf0=15000
ncell=15000
nfield=10

zoff(1) = 145.080d0    ! this is the object to Mag1 CL and is fixed
zoff(2) = d12
zoff(3) = d13
zoff(4) = d14

write(6,(a,4(2x,f10.4))) ' calculating PM magnifier with offsets: ', (zoff(ii),ii=1,4)
cc
cc calculate the centroid positions of the magnetic field
do ii= 1, 4
  zcentroid(ii)=0.0d0      ! zero before calculating zcentroid position of field
  do jj=nmag(ii)+1, 180    ! make sure the other stuff is zero
    zpos(ii,jj)=0.0d0
    grad(ii,jj)=0.0d0
    len(ii,jj)=0.0d0
  enddo
  do jj=1,nmag(ii)
    zcentroid(ii)=zcentroid(ii)+grad(ii,jj)*zpos(ii,jj)
    llen=llen+grad(ii,jj)
  enddo
  zcentroid(ii)=zcentroid(ii)/llen
  write( 6,(a,i2,a,f10.5,a)) ' the centroid of magnet ',ii,' is at ',zcentroid(ii),'-cm'
  write(44,(a,i2,a,f10.5,a)) ' the centroid of magnet ',ii,' is at ',zcentroid(ii),'-cm'
enddo
write( 6,(a)) ''
write(44,(a)) ''

cc
cc initialize the following variables before we start the loop on magnets
list=1
izcol_in=0                ! this will be the surface where the collimator material starts
izcol_out=0               ! this will be the surface where the collimator material ends

cc
cc start loop over the four (4) permanent magnet quadrupoles

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```

do ii= 1, 4                ! loop over the number of magnets
  if( ii .eq. 1 ) then
    zzoff=zzoff(ii)       ! absolute (from object) offset for 1
    zmat_in(ii)=zzoff-lmag(ii)
    zmat_out(ii)=zzoff+lmag(ii)
  else
    zzoff=zzoff(1)+zzoff(ii)    ! CL is relative to magnet 1 CL
    zmat_in(ii)=zzoff-lmag(ii)
    zmat_out(ii)=zzoff+lmag(ii)
  endif
  write( 6,(/,a,i2,a,f10.5,a,f10.5,a)) ' mag ',ii,' - Material goes from ',zmat_in(ii),' to ', zmat_out(ii),'-cm'
  write(44,(/,a,i2,a,f10.5,a,f10.5,a)) ' mag ',ii,' - Material goes from ',zmat_in(ii),' to ', zmat_out(ii),'-cm'
  llen=0.0d0              ! this will be the length of the magnet at the end of loop
  nseg=0                  ! segment number of the magnet being worked on, reset to 0 at start

  llen_min=+1.0d9
  llen_max=-1.0d9
  gmin=+1.0d9
  gmax=-1.0d9
  izmat_in(ii)=0         ! this will be the surface of this magnet where permanent magnet material starts
  izmat_out(ii)=0       ! this will be the surface of this magnet where permanent magnet material ends

  write( 6,'(a) ' making list of the z-values of various segments'
  write(44,'(a) ' making list of the z-values of various segments'
  write( 6,'(a,i4,a,i4,a)') ' start loop on magnet ', ii,' which has ',nmag(ii),' segments'
  write(44,'(a,i4,a,i4,a)') ' start loop on magnet ', ii,' which has ',nmag(ii),' segments'
  do jj= 1, nmag(ii)
    nseg=nseg+1
    if( jj .eq. 1 ) then
      llen=llen+len(ii,jj)    ! this is the integral of the magnet length
      zz=zpos(ii,jj)+ zzoff -len(ii,jj)/2.d0
      zlist(list)=zz
      list=list+1
      zstart(ii)=zz          ! z-position where the magnetic field starts

      zz=zpos(ii,jj)+ zzoff +len(ii,jj)/2.d0
      zlist(list)=zz
      list=list+1
    else
      llen=llen+len(ii,jj)
      zz=zpos(ii,jj)+ zzoff +len(ii,jj)/2.d0
    endif
  cc zz will be the next point in the list unless we find that should come before it
  cc note that we sort them later, but we look for another point first so that the material
  cc indexing (PM material or collimator) is similar to the gradient indexing

  if( zz .gt. zcol_in .and. izcol_in .eq. 0 ) then
    zlist(list)=zcol_in
    izcol_in=list          ! will probalby change this later but need value here to mark that it has been done
    write( 6,'(a,f10.6,a,i4,a,f10.6)') ' zz is ', zz,' --- marking the start of collimator with list=', list,' at z= ', zcol_in
    write(44,'(a,f10.6,a,i4,a,f10.6)') ' zz is ', zz,' --- marking the start of collimator with list=', list,' at z= ', zcol_in
    list=list+1
  endif
  if( zz .gt. zcol_out .and. izcol_out .eq. 0 ) then
    zlist(list)=zcol_out
    izcol_out=list

```

```

    list=list+1
  endif
  if( zz .gt. zmat_in(ii) .and. izmat_in(ii) .eq. 0 ) then
    zlist(list)=zmat_in(ii)
    izmat_in(ii)=list
    list=list+1
  endif
  if( zz .gt. zmat_out(ii) .and. izmat_out(ii) .eq. 0 ) then
    zlist(list)=zmat_out(ii)
    izmat_out(ii)=list
    list=list+1
  endif
  zlist(list)=zz
  list=list+1
  zlast(ii)=zz

endif
enddo          ! end loop on segments for this magnet
write( 6,'(7x,a,f10.5,a,f10.5,a)' ) - field goes from ',zstart(ii),' to ', zlast(ii),'-cm'
write(44,'(7x,a,f10.5,a,f10.5,a)' ) - field goes from ',zstart(ii),' to ', zlast(ii),'-cm'
write( 6,'(a,i4,a, i4)' ) end loop on magnet ', ii,' -- list =',list
write(44,'(a,i4,a, i4)' ) end loop on magnet ', ii,' -- list =',list
enddo          ! end loop on the magnets
cSub write(6,'(//,a,i4,a, i4)' ) ' we now have a list of all the z-values through the system where there is field'
cSub write(6,'(a,i4,a, i4)' ) ' we will use this in the case of overlapping fields to get the field in the overlap region'
cc
cc sort zlist from minimum to maximum
do kk=1,list-1
  do jj=kk,list-1
    if( zlist(jj) .lt. zlist(kk) ) then
      temp=zlist(kk)
      zlist(kk)=zlist(jj)
      zlist(jj)=temp
    endif
  enddo
enddo
cc
cc mark the various z-values
do kk=1,list-1
  zz=zlist(kk)
  if( zz .eq. zcol_in ) mcoll(kk)=1
  if( zz .gt. zcol_in ) mcoll(kk)=mcoll(kk-1)
  if( zz .eq. zcol_out ) mcoll(kk)=0
  do ii=1,4
    if( zstart(ii) .le. zz .and. zz .lt. zlast(ii) ) magno(kk)=ii
    if( zmat_in(ii) .le. zz .and. zz .lt. zmat_out(ii) ) magmat(kk)=ii
  enddo
enddo
cc get the gradient of each magnet at each zlist point
do ii=1,4
  if( ii .eq. 1 ) then
    zzoff=zzoff(ii)          ! absolute (from object) offset for 1
  else
    zzoff=zzoff(1)+zzoff(ii)      ! CL is relative to magnet 1 CL
  endif
  do jj=1,nmag(ii)
    zz1=zpos(ii,jj)+zzoff-len(ii,jj)/2.d0

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```

      zz2=zpos(ii,jj)+ zzoff +len(ii,jj)/2.d0
      do kk=1,list-2
        temp=(zlist(kk)+zlist(kk+1))/2.0d0      ! center of the segment
        if( zz1 .le. temp .and. temp .le. zz2 ) then
          agrad(ii,kk)=grad(ii,jj)
        endif
      enddo
    enddo
  enddo
cc compute the total gradient in each segment
  write(44,'(a)') ''
  write(44,'(a)') ''
  do kk=1,list-1
    tgrad(kk)=0.0d0
    do ii=1,4
      tgrad(kk)=tgrad(kk)+agrad(ii,kk)
    enddo
  enddo

cc
cc we now have a list of the segment z-values:      [zlist(i) and zlist(i+1)],
cc      gradient in the segment:      [tgrad(i)],
cc      magnet number:      [magno(i)],
cc      whether there is PM material in the segment:      [magmat(i)], and
cc      whether there is collimator material in the segment:      [mcoll(i)].
cc
cc and this has been written to fort.44

c
=====
write(41,'(a)') 'c start of info for permanent magnet x3 magnifier'
write(41,'(a,3(f12.8,a))') 'c info generated for d12=',d12,'-cm d13=',d13,'-cm d14=',d14,'-cm '
write(42,'(a)') 'c start of info for permanent magnet x3 magnifier'
write(43,'(a)') 'c start of field info for permanent x3 magnifier'

mm=magno(1)
write(41,'(a,/,a,i2)') 'c ','c start of info for permanent magnet ',mm
write(42,'(a,/,a,i2)') 'c ','c start of info for permanent magnet ',mm
write(43,'(a,/,a,i2)') 'c ','c start of info for permanent magnet ',mm

c
write(44,'(a)') ' list      z-value      magno      mcoll      Tgrad      grad1      grad2      grad3      grad4      surface '
write(44,'(a)') ' #      ( cm )      magmat      ----- ( T / cm ) -----      # '

c
-----

do ii=1,list-1
  nsurf=nsurf0+ii
  write(44,'(i5,4x,f11.6,4x,3i6,3x,5f10.6,i10)')
1  ii,zlist(ii),magno(ii),magmat(ii),mcoll(ii), tgrad(ii),(agrad(jj,ii),jj=1,4),nsurf
  write(41,'(i8,1x,a,1x,f10.6)') nsurf, ' PZ ', zlist(ii)
  l=nsurf
  ll=nsurf+1      ! ending surface number for segment (1st segment)
  if( ii .eq. list-1 ) then
    ll=15800
    nsurf_last=ll      ! this should be defined in the rest of the mcnp input
  endif

  if( mm .ne. magno(ii) .and. magno(ii) .gt. 0 ) then
    mm=magno(ii)
  endif

```

```

write(41,(a/,a,i2)) 'c','c start of info for permanent magnet ',mm
write(42,(a/,a,i2)) 'c','c start of info for permanent magnet ',mm
write(43,(a/,a,i2)) 'c','c start of info for permanent magnet ',mm
ncell=ncell+5
endif

if( abs(tgrad(ii) .gt. 0.0d0 ) then          ! check for non-zero gradient in the cell
  if( ii .eq. 1 ) then
    nfield=nfield+1
    call write_bfld( nfield, tgrad(ii) )
  else
    if( tgrad(ii) .ne. tgrad(ii-1) ) then
      nfield=nfield+1
      call write_bfld( nfield, tgrad(ii) )
    endif
  endif

  if( mcoll(ii) .eq. 1 ) then
    k = 589                                ! collimator aperture
    kk= 590                                ! inside radius of beam tubing
    write(42,(i8,1x,a,6x,1x,i6,1x,i6,1x,i6,a,i3)) ncell, ' 0      ', -k, 1, -ll, ' imp:h=1  bflcl ',nfield  ! vacuum inside
    ncell=ncell+1
    write(42,(i8,1x,a,i6,1x,i6,1x,i6,1x,i6,a,i3)) ncell, ' 107 -17.00 ', k, -kk, 1, -ll, ' imp:h=1  bflcl ',nfield  ! collimator I
    ncell=ncell+1
    k=kk
    kk= 591                                ! outside radius of beam tubing
    write(42,(i8,1x,a,i6,1x,i6,1x,i6,1x,i6,a,i3)) ncell, ' 26 -7.87 ', k, -kk, 1, -ll, ' imp:h=1  bflcl ',nfield  ! tubing material
    ncell=ncell+1
  else
    k = 590
    write(42,(i8,1x,a,6x,1x,i6,1x,i6,1x,i6,a,i3)) ncell, ' 0      ', -k, 1, -ll, ' imp:h=1  bflcl ',nfield  ! vacuum inside
    ncell=ncell+1
    kk= 591                                ! outside radius of beam tubing
    write(42,(i8,1x,a,i6,1x,i6,1x,i6,1x,i6,a,i3)) ncell, ' 26 -7.87 ', k, -kk, 1, -ll, ' imp:h=1  bflcl ',nfield  ! tubing material
    ncell=ncell+1
  endif
else
  ! tgrad(ii)=0, i.e. no field in the cell          NO FIELD IN SEGMENT CASE
  if( mcoll(ii) .eq. 1 ) then
    k = 589                                ! collimator aperture
    kk= 590                                ! inside radius of beam tubing
    write(42,(i8,1x,a,6x,1x,i6,1x,i6,1x,i6,a )) ncell, ' 0      ', -k, 1, -ll, ' imp:h=1'          ! vacuum inside
    ncell=ncell+1
    write(42,(i8,1x,a,i6,1x,i6,1x,i6,1x,i6,a )) ncell, ' 107 -17.00 ', k, -kk, 1, -ll, ' imp:h=1'          ! collimator I
    ncell=ncell+1
    k=kk
    kk= 591                                ! outside radius of beam tubing
    write(42,(i8,1x,a,i6,1x,i6,1x,i6,1x,i6,a )) ncell, ' 26 -7.87 ', k, -kk, 1, -ll, ' imp:h=1'          ! tubing material
    ncell=ncell+1
  else
    k = 590
    write(42,(i8,1x,a,6x,1x,i6,1x,i6,1x,i6,a )) ncell, ' 0      ', -k, 1, -ll, ' imp:h=1'          ! vacuum inside
    ncell=ncell+1
    kk= 591                                ! outside radius of beam tubing
    write(42,(i8,1x,a,i6,1x,i6,1x,i6,1x,i6,a )) ncell, ' 26 -7.87 ', k, -kk, 1, -ll, ' imp:h=1'          ! tubing
    ncell=ncell+1
  endif
endif
endif

```

```

enddo

write(42,(a/,a,i2)) 'c','c start of info for permanent magnet x3 magnifier outside of beam tubing'
mm=magmat(1)
do ii=1,list-1
  nsurf=nsurf0+ii
  if( ii .eq. 1 ) l = nsurf
  if( (mm-magmat(ii)) .ne. 0 ) then
    ll=nsurf
    if( mm .ne. 0 ) then
      k = 591                                ! outside radius of beam tubing
      kk= 592                                ! outside radius of PM material
      write(42,(i8,lx,a,i6,lx,i6,lx,i6,lx,i6,a )) ncell, ' 108 -8.300 ', k, -kk, l, -ll, ' imp:h=1'      ! PM material
      ncell=ncell+1
      k = 592                                ! outside radl
      kk= 593                                ! outside radm
      write(42,(i8,lx,a,i6,lx,i6,lx,i6,lx,i6,a )) ncell, ' 7 -0.001 ', k, -kk, l, -ll, ' imp:h=1'      ! outside of l
      ncell=ncell+1
      write(42,(a)) 'c '
    else
      k = 591                                ! outside radg
      kk= 593                                ! outside radm
      write(42,(i8,lx,a,i6,lx,i6,lx,i6,lx,i6,a )) ncell, ' 7 -0.001 ', k, -kk, l, -ll, ' imp:h=1'      ! outside of g
      ncell=ncell+1
      write(42,(a)) 'c '
    endif
    mm=magmat(ii)
    l = ll
  endif
enddo

c
c write cell to the end of the system
  ll=nsurf_last
  k = 591
  kk= 593
  write(42,(i8,lx,a,i6,lx,i6,lx,i6,lx,i6,a )) ncell, ' 7 -0.001 ', k, -kk, l, -ll, ' imp:h=1'
  ncell=ncell+1
c
c write the last surface again with a fixed number that will always be the same in the rest of the mcnp input file
c  nsurf=15800
c  write(41,(i8,lx,a,lx,f10.6,a)) nsurf,' PZ ',zlist(list-1),' $ fixed surface number in the rest of the mcnp input'

cSub write(6,(a)) ' '
cSub write(6,(a)) ' mcnp surface cards have been written to fort.41 '
cSub write(6,(a)) ' mcnp cell cards have been written to fort.42 '
cSub write(6,(a)) ' mcnp field cards have been written to fort.43 '
cSub write(6,(a)) ' surface segment info and gradients been written to fort.44 -- this is not mcnp input '

close(unit=41)
close(unit=42)
close(unit=43)
close(unit=44)

return
end
-----
subroutine write_bfld( iii, ttt )

```

```
implicit none
```

```
integer*4 iii           ! nfield  
real*8 ttt             ! gradient value
```

```
if( iii .lt. 100 ) then
```

```
  write(43,(a,i2,a,f10.7))' bfld0',iii,' quad  axs 0 0 1  vec 1 0 0  mxdeflc 0.1 maxstep .1  field ', ttt  
else
```

```
  write(43,(a,i3,a,f10.7))' bfld',iii,' quad  axs 0 0 1  vec 1 0 0  mxdeflc 0.1 maxstep .1  field ', ttt  
endif
```

```
return  
end
```

c -----

